

# Michael Howard

## Education Minnesota candidate questionnaire

### Education funding

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1. Education Minnesota believes the solution to closing the state's racial opportunity gaps must include fully and equitably funding public education, from preschool to postsecondary institutions. There's widespread agreement the full-funding agenda will require several billion dollars in new education investments. Please indicate your support or opposition to the following components of our full-funding agenda.

*Inflation: Reverse Minnesota's perpetual underfunding of education by significantly increasing the per-pupil funding formula and tying it to inflation.*

Yes    No

*SPED cross subsidy: The state must also fully fund its portion of special education costs instead of relying on school districts to pay for them.*

Yes    No

*EL cross subsidy: Fully fund the costs districts pay to provide quality English learner programs and instruction.*

Yes    No

*Lower class sizes: Lower class sizes so teachers can give students more of the individual attention they need and deserve.*

Yes    No

*Full-service community schools: Expand access to full-service community schools across the state.*

Yes    No

*Universal pre-K: Provide universal pre-K taught by licensed teachers, so all children are ready for kindergarten.*

Yes    No



*Teachers of color: Fund programs to increase the number of teachers of color significantly so teachers providing instruction better reflect the students in our classrooms.*

Yes  No

*Student support: Provide additional resources for school districts to hire more student support staff, including counselors, social workers, psychologists, nurses and other job classifications.*

Yes  No

*TDE/Q Comp: Fully fund the 2011 Teacher Development and Evaluation law, an unfunded state mandate, to ensure teacher quality and lift the cap on the Q Comp program.*

Yes  No

*Professional development: Provide professional development to all staff around cultural competency and trauma-responsive classrooms with aims of closing the discipline disparity gap.*

Yes  No

*ESP living wage: Ensure all education support professionals earn a living wage of at least \$25 an hour.*

Yes  No

*Teacher compensation and benefits: Increase teacher compensation to provide competitive salaries and benefits to recruit and retain teachers.*

Yes  No

*Health care for all school employees: Make health insurance more affordable, fair and predictable for educators and school employees so they stay in the profession.*

Yes  No

*Education debt relief: Provide debt relief to retain teachers so they can afford to stay in the classroom.*

Yes  No

*Higher education: Renew Minnesota's commitment to invest in the state's future by fully funding public higher education in Minnesota.*

Yes  No

## **Education Support Professionals**

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2. Do you support ESPs being able to access unemployment insurance in the summers, when they are not guaranteed work?

Yes  No

3. Will you support dedicated, paid training each year for education support professionals to get the training they need that is specific to their work and students' needs?

Yes    No

## Taxes/revenue

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4. Would you commit to raising revenue to ensure the wealthiest corporations and richest households pay what they truly owe in taxes so every student, no matter what they look like or where they live, can attend a fully funded public school that prepares them to pursue their dreams?

Yes    No

5. Education Minnesota believes in restoring fairness to the state tax code by raising revenue from the very wealthiest corporations and richest households and reducing the reliance on local levies to fund schools. Considering your own experience and expertise, are there other progressive, equitable ways to raise state revenue that you would recommend the union consider supporting?

**As a member of the Taxes Committee, I have long been a proponent of progressive tax policies that raise revenue that we need and also create a more fair tax system. First, I would suggest a deep dive in our “tax expenditures” which is another way to say tax breaks for certain people or industries. Often we after a tax break is put into law we do not go back to see if it is returning the public value as expected. There are many tax expenditures that we should close which would bring new revenue to the table. One specific tax expenditure that I support eliminating is the mortgage interest deduction for second homes. There is no reason why wealthy homeowners should get a tax break for their second home or multi-million dollar cabin.**

## Higher education

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6. Do you support increasing the state's direct investment in public higher education to significantly reduce institutions' reliance on tuition?

Yes    No

7. Will you support investments in capital bonding projects that preserve buildings, remodel classrooms and keep our technology assets current?

Yes    No

8. What would you do, as a state legislator, to help with education debt?

**I have been the chief author of the State Grant program funding for the past two session and believe in making investment like this which provide direct resources to students so that they ultimately don't fall into such significant trouble with debt. There are also loan forgiveness initiatives that we should consider.**

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9. Some college campuses have no counselors, while others have a ratio of 1:11,000 students. Will you support each Minnesota State campus having at least one counselor so students have access to mental health and academic support services?

Yes    No

## High-quality professional educators

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10. What will you do to help recruit and retain high-quality educators in our classrooms?

**Our teachers are exhausted and need our support in all kinds of ways so they can focus on their job – to teach! Right now, our teachers are asked not only to teach, but to be a mental health professional, counselor, and so much else. We need to make the kinds of funding investments so that teachers feel like they have support and are not in this alone.**

11. Do you support changes to current law to include our fully-licensed Early Childhood Family Education (ECFE) and Adult Basic Education (ABE) teachers in the continuing contract law?

Yes    No

## Teacher licensure

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12. Do you support changes to state law to allow Tier 1 teachers to join the teacher bargaining unit?

Yes    No

13. Do you support deleting the option in Tier 3 that allows a person to receive a full professional license without completing a teacher preparation program?

Yes    No

## Standardized testing

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14. What individual or system-level decisions in education do you believe are appropriate to make based on standardized test scores?

**I think standardized test scores can be A data point – not THE data point. In particular, I think standardized tests can help track and benchmark the progress of individual students but should not be utilized for broad brush types of uses or tied to state funding, etc.**

## Honesty in Education

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15. What can you do to protect teachers in the classroom and ensure that they have the freedom to teach?

**We need to pass common sense gun violence prevention measures, such as universal background checks and red flags, which would improve school safety.**

16. Do you agree that Minnesotan students deserve an honest and accurate education about race that enables them to learn from the mistakes of our past so they can create a better future for all Minnesotans? Why or why not?

**Yes. The framing in the question is exactly right. Our students can create a better future for all Minnesotans if they have an honest, accurate, and deeper understanding of the mistakes in our past.**

## Time to Teach

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17. The planning and differentiating that teachers do daily needs more time. Most after school “prep” is filled with meetings. The current statute falls short of the time needed for preparing lessons. Will you support adjusting this statute to increase prep time?

Yes    No

18. Will you support legislation that protects an educator’s prep time so it can’t be used for meetings or having to sub for colleagues?

Yes    No

19. Do you support paid, dedicated time outside of student contact time for special education teachers to complete their paperwork and required meetings?

Yes    No

## Union Rights

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20. Do you support collective bargaining rights?

Yes    No

21. Will you oppose any legislation or constitutional amendments that would weaken collective bargaining rights, the right to organize, the right to strike, automatic payment of union dues, union access and activities at worksites or other anti-union policies backed by anti-worker groups?

Yes    No

22. Do you support teacher tenure and due process rights so the experts who work the most with students have the support to stand up for them?

Yes    No

23. How will you support unions as a state legislator?

**I will always support the rights of our unions as a state representative through my votes, with my words, and with my actions. In particular, I will always make my office accessible to the hardworking teachers and union members of our district, making sure they have a platform and place to advocate in the State House.**

## **Working families**

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24. Do you support the current language that allows educator locals to unilaterally seek a bid and join the Public Employee Insurance Program (PEIP) as the insurance provider for local bargaining units?

Yes    No

25. Will you support continuing defined-benefits retirement systems for public employees?

Yes    No

26. Will you support providing the necessary state funding to ensure financial sustainability of public pension funds?

Yes    No

27. Will you support exploring new systems for providing educators with a secure retirement, including exploring early retirement options that might help recruit and retain educators?

Yes    No

28. What legislation could you introduce or support that would reduce the cost of health insurance to school districts? Where do you stand on health care for all?

**As a strong supporter of health care for all, I would support changes to our health care system that put more power and agency in the people versus our current profit-driven system. Specifically, I have been a leader in the fight for prescription drug affordability and will continue to push for changes in this important arena.**

## **Privatization**

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29. Do you oppose state tax credits for private K-12 education tuition and expenses?

Yes    No

30. Will you support policy changes that will ensure a stronger accountability system with necessary oversight and reporting to ensure quality management and instructional practices in charter schools?

Yes    No

31. Will you support a moratorium on new charter schools until such changes are made?

Yes    No (Lean yes, want to learn more)

32. Minnesota students, from different places and of different races, deserve well-resourced, welcoming schools. These needs are urgent and can't wait decades for lawyers and courts to force it to happen.

*Do you oppose efforts that would delete constitutional mandates for using taxation to fund public education funding and for providing equal access to public schools to all students?*

Yes    No

*Do you also oppose these same efforts that would enshrine standardized testing – with all its racial, cultural and economic biases – into the Minnesota Constitution?*

Yes    No

## Your role as a legislator

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33. Have you visited a public school in your district in the past year? If so, which one? What were your observations from your visit? How will that experience inform your work as a legislator? If not, when did you last visit a school? Would you like us to help arrange a visit?

**Yes, I have visited multiple schools in my district. I have a son who attends Richfield STEM as a 1<sup>st</sup> grader and we love our school.**

34. What have you done to become informed on issues relating to public education? What organizations and individuals do you go to for your information?

**I trust educators in my community as well as local leaders within my school district. I trust Education Minnesota leaders who I have built strong relationships in my work at the House.**

35. How do you envision working with Education Minnesota if you are elected/re-elected? If you disagree with us on an issue, how will you communicate that?

**Open communication and trust is key to any strong relationship. I value my relationship with local education leaders and folks at Ed MN and will always error on the side of over-communicating, especially if there are challenging issues afoot.**

36. If elected/re-elected, how will you balance competing priorities that might exist between Education Minnesota and other education groups?

**I will always seek to avoid “false choices” that can sometimes pit some of our “friends” against each other. As an example, affordable housing is a top issue I work on at the State Capitol. It is also intrinsically linked to success of our students. Rather than pit issues against each other, we need to see these links as positive ways we can pull in the same direction to build the kind of Minnesota where every student thrives.**